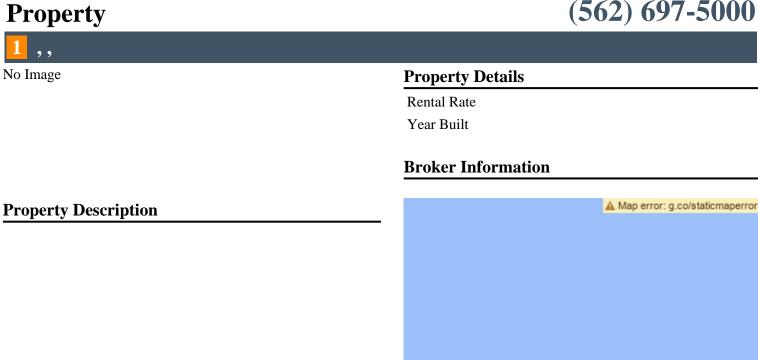


Map data ©2024



Google